The Status of Women in Overton County



STATUS OF WOMEN IN OVERTON COUNTY: AN OVERVIEW

INSIDE				
Overview	1			
County Summary	2			
Overall County Rankings	3			
About the Council and this Report	4			

Indicator	DATA	COUNTY
		Ranking
		(of 95 Counties)
COMPOSITE EMPLOYMENT & EARNINGS INDEX	51.60	58
Women's Annual Earnings	\$19,674	78
Women's Earnings as a Percentage of Men's Earnings (Wage Gap)	77.8%	10
Women's Labor Force Participation Rate	41.0%	61
Female Unemployment Rate	5.1%	27
Women in Managerial or Professional Occupations	23.5%	82
COMPOSITE ECONOMIC AUTONOMY INDEX	52.50	55
Businesses that are Women-Owned (% of total)	12.5%	85
Women with a Four-Year College Degree (%)	8.8%	68
Women With a High School Diploma (%)	62.0%	86
Female High School Dropout Rate	2.8%	7
Women with any Kind of Health Insurance Coverage (%)	92.2%	44
Women Earning Incomes Below the Poverty Level (%)	18.8%	76
Single Female-Headed Households Living In Poverty (%)	9.6%	50
Adolescent Pregnancy Rate (Ages 10-19)	16.6	4

Report Overview: This publication on the Status of Women in Overton County is part of a statewide publication of the Tennessee Economic Council on Women, *The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties*, 2004. The Economic Council on Women is a State agency created under TCA § 4-50-100, et seq. by the One Hundredth General Assembly in 1998 to address the economic needs of Tennessee women.

The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties OVERTON

Women have taken remarkable strides towards economic equality, from education to earnings to political participation. Women are now pursuing goals such as business ownership, leadership roles in their careers, and election to state and federal political office. However, obstacles still exist in the climb toward equality. Nationwide, equal numbers of men and women are obtaining four-year college degrees; however, these gains have not translated into pay equity. The average college-educated woman working full time earns \$44,200 a year compared to \$61,800 for men in the same category. Women are still under-represented in many of the highest paying, fastest growing sectors of the economy. Helping women break into these traditionally male-dominated areas like computer science, engineering, mathematics and technology, as well as all skilled-labor positions, gives women tools for self-sufficiency and understanding of their personal capabilities, and these advances are good for the economy of our counties and of our state.

Employment and Earnings

The employment and earnings index includes data on women's annual earnings, the earnings gender gap, female labor force participation rate, the female unemployment rate, and the percent of women in managerial or professional occupations.

- Overton County women have median earnings of \$19,674 annually while their male counterparts have median annual earnings of \$25,287.
- 41.0% of women participate in the labor force and women make up 44.7% of the work force in Overton County.
- ♦ Of working women in Overton County, 23.5% are employed in managerial or professional occupations while 20.1% of all employed persons work in such occupations.
- ♦ The female unemployment rate is over 5 percent but is slightly lower than the 5.5% rate for the entire county.

Economic Autonomy

The economic autonomy index includes information on educational attainment, business ownership and general quality of life issues.

- Overton ranks in the top 10 counties in two of the economic autonomy indicators, but Overton is in the bottom 50 counties in the other 6 indicators.
- ♦ Just 62.0% of women have a high school diploma in the county and 8.8% of women have a four-year college degree. 59.0% of all residents have a high school diploma and 8.3% have a bachelor's degree.
- ♦ Higher percentages of women than men have high school and bachelor's degrees. The 2.8% female dropout rate ranks Overton 7th among counties.
- Nearly 19 percent of female workers earn wages below the poverty level, and close to 10 percent of single, female-headed households live in poverty. 29.5% of families with a female householder and no husband present are in poverty.
- With a adolescent pregnancy rate of 16.6 per 1,000 girls, Overton exceeds only Williamson, Moore, and Pickett Counties.
- ♦ In Overton County 12.5% of private firms are female-owned but just 5.0% of all income and receipts from privately-held companies come from women-owned businesses.

The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties OVERTON

	·		Γ	T
		Overton	Rank of Over-	Highest Ranking
		County	ton County	County
Earnings	Median Annual Earnings for FT Females	\$19,674	78	Williamson: \$32,243
	Wage Gap	77.8%	10	Davidson: 82.1%
Employment	Female Labor Force Participation Rate	41.0%	61	Rutherford: 50.9%
	Female Unemployment Rate	5.1%	27	Pickett: 1.5%
	Percent of Employed Females in Management, Prof., and Related Occupations	23.5%	82	Anderson: 44.6%
	Women Owned Business % of Total	12.5%	85	Moore: 63.3%
Education	% of Females with 4 Year Degree or Better	8.8%	68	Williamson: 39.5%
	% of Females with High School Diploma (or equiva- lency)	62.0%	86	Williamson: 90.6%
	Female Dropout Rate	2.8%	7	Clay/Pickett: 0.0%
Lifestyles	% of Women with any kind of Health Insurance Coverage	92.2%	44	Montgomery/ Williamson: 100%
	% of Women Living Below Poverty Level Incomes	18.8%	76	Williamson: 5.4%
	% of all Female Headed Households with Children in Poverty	9.6%	50	Williamson: 2.5%
	Rate of Pregnancy of Girls Aged 10-19 per 1000	16.6	4	Williamson: 1.2%

ABOUT THE COUNCIL AND THIS REPORT

Overton County

The Status of Women in Tennessee Counties report offers an economic profile of women in each county of Tennessee and examines how women's rights and equality vary among the counties. The report presents data and overall rankings in two categories of women's economic status: employment and earnings and economic autonomy. Indicators of women's status in each category make up the composite rankings of the counties.

The employment and earnings section presents data on women's annual earnings, the earnings gender gap, female labor force participation rate, the female unemployment rate, and the percentage of women in managerial occupations.

The economic autonomy section includes information on the percentage of businesses owned by women, educational attainment levels, percentage of households headed by a single female, single female headed households living in poverty, percentage of women with health insurance, the high school dropout rate and the teen pregnancy rate.

The **Tennessee Economic Council on Women** was created in 1998 by the Tennessee General Assembly to assess Tennessee women's economic status. The Council develops and advocates solutions to address women's needs in order to help women achieve economic autonomy. In setting its priorities, the Council selects issues that are timely and likely to result in positive changes for women.

Co-Authors: Jennifer Rawls, Executive Director, Julia Reynolds, Research Analyst, and Lee Eubanks, Intern

Visit the Tennessee Economic Council on Women at www.tennesseewomen.org

Sources				
Earnings and Employment				
Median Annual Earnings for Full Time Employed Females	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Wage Gap (Female Earnings as a Percentage of Earnings)	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Female Labor Force Participation Rate	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Female Unemployment Rate	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Percent of Employed Females in Management, Professional, and Related Occupations	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Economic Autonomy				
Women-owned Business, Percent of total	Economic Census, 1997			
Percent of Females w/4yr Degree or Better	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Percent of Females with a High School Diploma (or equivalency)	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Female Dropout Rate	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Percent of Women with Any Kind of Health Insurance Coverage	Tennessee Department of Health, 2002			
Percent of Women Living Below Poverty Level Incomes	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Percent of all Female Headed Households with Children in Poverty	U.S Census Bureau, 2000			
Rate of Pregnancy of Girls Aged 10-19 per 1000	Tennessee Department of Health, 2002			
Voter Demographics and Elected County Officials	National Association of Counties			